

**University of Massachusetts Lowell**  
**Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering**

**EECE 4130 Linear Feedback**

**Problem set 6**

1. Determine the root loci for the closed-loop unity negative feedback system  $H(s) = 1$

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s^2+4s+5)}$$

- a. Evaluate the real-line root locus and directions of closed-loop pole migration with increasing gain  $K$ .
- b. Determine the asymptotes and intercept
- c. Determine the conditions for system stability,  $j\omega$  axis crossing and gain.
- d. Determine breakin/breakaway points
- e. Determine arrival/departure angles

2. Determine the root loci for the closed-loop unity negative feedback system  $H(s) = 1$

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+9)}{s(s^2+4s+11)}$$

- a. Evaluate the real-line root locus and directions of closed-loop pole migration with increasing gain  $K$ .
- b. Determine the asymptotes and intercept
- c. Determine the conditions for system stability,  $j\omega$  axis crossing and gain.
- d. Determine breakin/breakaway points
- e. Determine arrival/departure angles
- f. By adjustment of the gain  $K$  locate the closed-loop poles on the root loci such that the dominant closed-loop poles have a damping factor equal to 0.5.

3. Consider the closed-loop unity negative feedback system where the uncompensated feed forward gain is

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2(s+4)}$$

- a. The error in the response is defined as  $e = x - y$  where  $x$  is the input and  $y$  is the output. Design a compensator  $H(s)$  such that the steady-state error  $e(\infty)$  for a unit-step input is equal to zero.  $H(s)$  must yield a stable closed-loop response.

- b. The unit-step response of the closed-loop system is to have an overshoot  $\leq 25\%$  and a settling time of less than 2 seconds to reach an amplitude within 10% of the steady state response.